

APA Style (Electronic Sources)

Based on *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 5th ed.

Examples of Reference List (Bibliography) entries

Examples shown here are single-spaced. APA format requires that all references be double-spaced.

Journal article retrieved from a database

Reyna, C., & Weiner, B. (2001). Justice and utility in the classroom: An attributional analysis of the goals of teachers' punishment and intervention strategies. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 93, 309-319. Retrieved December 10, 2001, from PsycInfo database.

Journal article in an internet-only journal

Frederickson, B.L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved December 10, 2001 from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>

Article in internet-only newsletter

Gluekauf, R.L., Whitton, J., Baxter, J., Kain, J., Vogelgesang, S., Hudson, M., et al. (1988, July). Video counseling for families of rural teens with epilepsy. Project update. *Telehealth News*, 2 (2). Retrieved December 10, 2001, from http://www.telehealth.net/subscribe/newsletr_4a.html#1

Document from private or professional organization

American Psychological Association. (1995). *APA public policy action alert: Legislation would affect grant recipients*. Retrieved January 25, 1996, from <http://www.apa.org/ppo/istook.html>

Document available on university web site

Chou, L., McClintock, R., Moretti, F., & Nix, D. H. (1993). *Technology and education; Choosing pasts and imagining educational futures*. Retrieved January 25, 1996, from Columbia University, Institute for Learning Technologies web site: <http://www.lit.columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwine1.html>

Government report

Virginia. Department of Education. (1995). *English standards of learning for Virginia public schools*. Retrieved November 22, 1999, from <http://www.pen.k12.va.us/go/Sols/english.html>

ERIC document retrieved as an ERIC Digest

Tobolowsky, B. (1998). *Improving transfer and articulation policies*. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service ED416934) Retrieved January 12, 1999, from http://www.ed.gov/databases/ERIC_Digests/ed416934.html

ERIC document retrieved from the ERIC database

Connections: Adult learners and the evolving university. (1999, October 21-23). Proceedings of the Annual Alliance/ACE Conference, Saratoga Springs, NY. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service ED442323) Retrieved November 30, 2001 from ERIC database.