

APA Style (Electronic Sources)
Based on *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed.
and updates released by APA in 2007

Examples of Reference List (Bibliography) entries

Examples shown are single-spaces. APA format requires that all references be double-spaced.
Insert one space after commas, colons, and semicolons, and periods that separate parts of a reference citation.

Article from an Online Periodical with DOI Assigned

Forgionne, G., & Guo, Z. (2008). International supply chain coordination in the electric utility industry. *European Journal of Operational Research*, 196, 162-168.
doi:10.1016.ejor.2008.03.041

Article from an Online Database with no DOI Assigned

Cascio, E. U. (2009). Maternal labor supply and the introduction of kindergarteners into American public schools. *Journal of Human Resources*, 44(1), 140-170. Retrieved from <http://web.ebscohost.com>

Article from an Online Periodical with no DOI Assigned

Hitti, M. (2006). U.S. life expectancy hits record high: Babies born in 2003 have life expectancy of 77.6 years. *WebMD Health News*. Retrieved from <http://www.webmd.com>

Document from private or professional organization

American Psychological Association. (2007). *Diagnostic dilemma: Cognitive scores vary as much within test takers as between age groups, making one session training less valid*. Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org>

Document available on university web site

Chou, L., McClintock, R., Moretti, F., & Nix, D. H. (1993). *Technology and education: Choosing pasts and imagining educational futures*. Retrieved from Columbia University, Institute for Learning Technologies website:
<http://www.lit.columbia.edu>

Government report

Virginia. Department of Education. (2008). *The Virginia school report card*. Retrieved from <http://www.doe.virginia.gov>

ERIC document retrieved from the ERIC database

Connections: Adult learners and the evolving university. (1999, October 21-23). Proceeding of the Annual Alliance/ACE Conference, Saratoga Springs, NY. Retrieved from <http://www.eric.ed.gov>. (ED442323)

Newspaper Article

Kane, J. (2009, January 15). Unhealthy economy affecting health care. *Winchester Star*. Retrieved from <http://www.winchesterstar.com>

Electronic Book

Hornblower, S., & Spawforth, A. (Eds.). (2003). *The Oxford companion to classical civilization*. Retrieved from <http://www.oxfordreference.com>

Chapter/Section of a Web document or Online Book Chapter

East India Company. (2007). In I.C.B. Dear & P. Kemp (Eds.), *The Oxford companion to ships and the sea*. Retrieved from <http://www.oxfordreference.com>

Gloystein, D. M., Gillespie, M. J., & Schenck, R. C. (2003). The effects of medications in sports injuries. In J. C. DeLee, & D. Drez, *DeLee and Drez's Orthopaedic Sports Medicine* (2nd ed.). Retrieved from <http://www.mdconsult.com>

Dissertation/Thesis from a an institutional database

Young, P. W. (2008). *Women engineers within an organization: "Glass ceiling" issues*. (Master's Thesis, Shenandoah University). Retrieved from <http://204.154.82.6/uhtbin/webcat>

Dissertation/Thesis from the web

Eader, N.D. (2009). *Family practices and perceived importance of healthy lifestyle behaviors in parents of adolescents*. (Master's Thesis, The Ohio State University). Retrieved from: <http://www.ohiolink.edu>

Online Encyclopedias and Dictionaries

Zug, G. R. (2009). Frogs. In *Encyclopedia Britannica online*. Retrieved from <http://search.eb.com>

Graphic Data (e.g. Interactive Maps and Other Graphic Representations)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2006). *Graph of children with asthma by race, ethnicity, and sex 2001-2004. QuickStats: Percentage* of children aged <18 years with current asthma, by race/ethnicity and sex --- United States, 2001—2004*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5507a7.htm>

Qualitative Data and Online Interviews – Recording Available

Smith, H. (1941). Interview by J.H.Faulk, [Interview audio file]. *Voices from the days of slavery*. Library of Congress American Memory Collection, Washington, DC. Retrieved from <http://memory.loc.gov>

Online Lecture Notes and Slide Presentations

When citing online lecture notes, be sure to provide the file format in brackets after the lecture title [e.g. Power Points slides, Word document).

McKinney, D. (2009). *Examination one - Finding background Information sources using WebCat* [Word document]. Retrieved from Blackboard website: <http://bbd.su.edu>

Roberts, K. F. (1998). *Federal regulation of chemical sin the environment* [Power Point slides]. Retrieved from Blackboard website: <http://bbd.su.edu>

E-mail

E-mails are not included in the list of references, though you parenthetically cite them in your main text: (R.Green, personal communications, January 15, 2009).

Online Forum or Discussion Board Posting

Include title of message and the URL for the newsgroup or discussion board. Note that titles for items in online communities (e.g. blogs, newsgroups, forums are not italicized.) If the author's name is not available use the screen name. Use such things as post or message numbers. If available, provide the URL where the message is archived.

Hardesty, L. (Jan. 13, 2009). ROI budgeting. Message posted to:
<http://www.ala.org/ala/aboutala/offices/ors/reports/roi.cfm>

Blog (Weblog) and Video Blog Post

Boule, M. (2009, March 31). Teaching a dog new tricks. [Web log message.] Message posted to <http://www.techsource.ala.org/blog/2008/03/teaching-a-dog-new-tricks.html>

Kanoodle. (2009, January 15). The crash/emergency landing from my point of view. [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M5_8CLY6dJ4

Wikis

Robert F. Kennedy assassination. (January 16, 2009). Retrieved from Wikipedia:
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_F._Kennedy_assassination

Audio Podcast

Phillips, T. (Ed.). (2005, June 9). Winter wonder rocket movie. [Audio File]. *Science @ NASA Podcast*. Retrieved from
http://science.nasa.gov/headlines/y2009/15jan_cece.htm

Video Podcast

FAFSA made easy video archive. [Who is eligible?]. *Adventures in Education*. [Video File]. Retrieved from http://www.aie.org/FAFSAMadeEasy/videoarchive_english.cfm