

## APA Style (Print Sources)

Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6<sup>th</sup> ed.

### Examples of Reference List (Bibliography) entries

Examples shown here are single-spaced. APA format requires that all references be double-spaced.

Insert one space after commas, colons, and semicolons, and periods that separate parts of a reference citation.

#### **Book – Single Author or Two Authors**

Bernstein, T.M. (1965). *The careful writer: A modern guide to English usage*. New York: Atheneum.

Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E.B. (1979). *The elements of style*. (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York: Macmillan.

#### **Book – Two to Six Authors**

Choksy, L., Abramson, R., Gillespie, A., Woods, D., & York, F. *Teaching music in the twenty-first century*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

#### **Book – Six or More Authors**

Bulliet, R., Crossley, P., Headrick, D., Hirsch, S., Johnson, L., Northrup, D., et. al. (2005). *The earth and its peoples*. (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Boston: Houghton Mifflin.

#### **Book – Corporate Author**

American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders: DSMIV*. (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.

#### **Article or Chapter from a Book**

Hartley, J.T., Harker, J.O., & Walsh, D.A. (1980). Contemporary issues and new directions in adult development of learning and memory. In P.W. Poon (Ed.), *Aging in the 1980's: Psychological issues* (pp.239-252). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

#### **Encyclopedia Article**

Brislin, R.W. (1984). Cross-cultural psychology. In R.J. Corsini (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of psychology*, (Vol.1, pp. 319-327). New York: Wiley.

#### **Journal Article (Pagination by Volume)**

Piavo, A. (1975). Perceptual comparison through the mind's eye. *Memory & Cognition*, 3, 635-647.

#### **Journal Article (Pagination by Issue)**

Becker, L.J., & Seligman, C. (1981). Welcome to the energy crisis. *Journal of Social Issues*, 37(2), 25-29.

#### **Magazine Article**

Nash, J.M. (1999, June 21). The case for global warming heats up. *Time*, 153,62.

**Newspaper Article**

Lubin, J.S. (1980, December 5). On idle: The unemployed shun much mundane work. *Wall Street Journal*, pp. 1, 25.

**Unpublished Dissertation or Theses**

Lahman, T.D. (2001). *A descriptive study to determine the frequency of tobacco, alcohol, and drug use among junior and senior high school students*. (Unpublished master's thesis). Shenandoah University, Winchester, VA.

**Doctoral Dissertation, abstracted in Dissertation Abstract**

Cash, A. J. (2007). Evaluation of a multi-faced intervention to prevent obesity in elementary school children. *Dissertation Abstracts International: 69(12B)*, 7446.

**Master's Thesis/ Doctoral Dissertation, from a commercial database**

McKinney, D.L. (2006). *Interpreting the organ works of Hugo Distler*. (Master's Thesis). Available from ProQuest Dissertation and Theses database. (UMI No. 3206909)

**ERIC Document**

Gottfredson, L.S. (1980). *How valid are occupational reinforce pattern scores?* Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University, Center for Social Organization of Schools. (ED182465)

**ERIC Document – Conference Paper**

Reyhner, J., Cantoni, G., St. Clair, R.N., & Yazzie, E.P. (1988, May). *Revitalizing indigenous languages*. Paper presented at the Annual Stabilizing Indigenous Languages Symposium, Louisville, KY. (ED428922)

